# Graphic 2: Outlook for International Norm Compliance*

## Norms with the Strongest Compliance Globally

*Description:* Broadly accepted by states; violations widely condemned

- International criminal accountability for mass atrocities
- Prohibition of genocide
- Prohibition of torture
- Right of self-defense
- Prohibition against child soldiers
- Space traffic management and satellite deorbiting

## Norms Where Compliance Is Likely to Vary Widely by Countries or Regions

*Description:* Disparate acceptance across different regions

- Freedom of navigation
- National sovereignty
- Intellectual property rights
- Digital privacy
- LGBTQ protections
- Environmental protections
- Conduct in armed conflicts
- Prohibition of military coups
- Child marriage

## Norms at Highest Risk of Weakening Compliance Globally in the Next Decade

*Description:* Contravened by at least one major power; stalled or curtailed implementation

- Arms control and nonproliferation
- Civil and political human rights
- Responsibility to protect
- Refugee rights
- Women’s rights and reproductive rights
- Open commerce
- Democratic governance

## Norms in Early Development

*Description:* Not formally codified or widely agreed; future agreement unclear

- Biotechnology
- Artificial intelligence
- Cyber security and conflict
- Arctic access and resource extraction
- Lethal autonomous weapons